



Introduction and Familiarisation of The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

(No.45 of 2023, dated.25.12.2023 w.e.f 01-07-2024, vide SO 850(E), dt.23.02.2024)

GRATITUDE

SRI. MANOJ ABRAHAM IPS

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Superintendent of Police –Admin

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AMENDMENTS AT GLANCE, BNS

- Total 20 new offences have been added
- Total 19 provisions are deleted
- In 33 offences the punishment of imprisonment is increased
- In 83 offences the punishment of fine is enhanced
- In 23 offences the mandatory minimum punishment has been introduced
- In 6 offences the punishment of to community service has been introduced

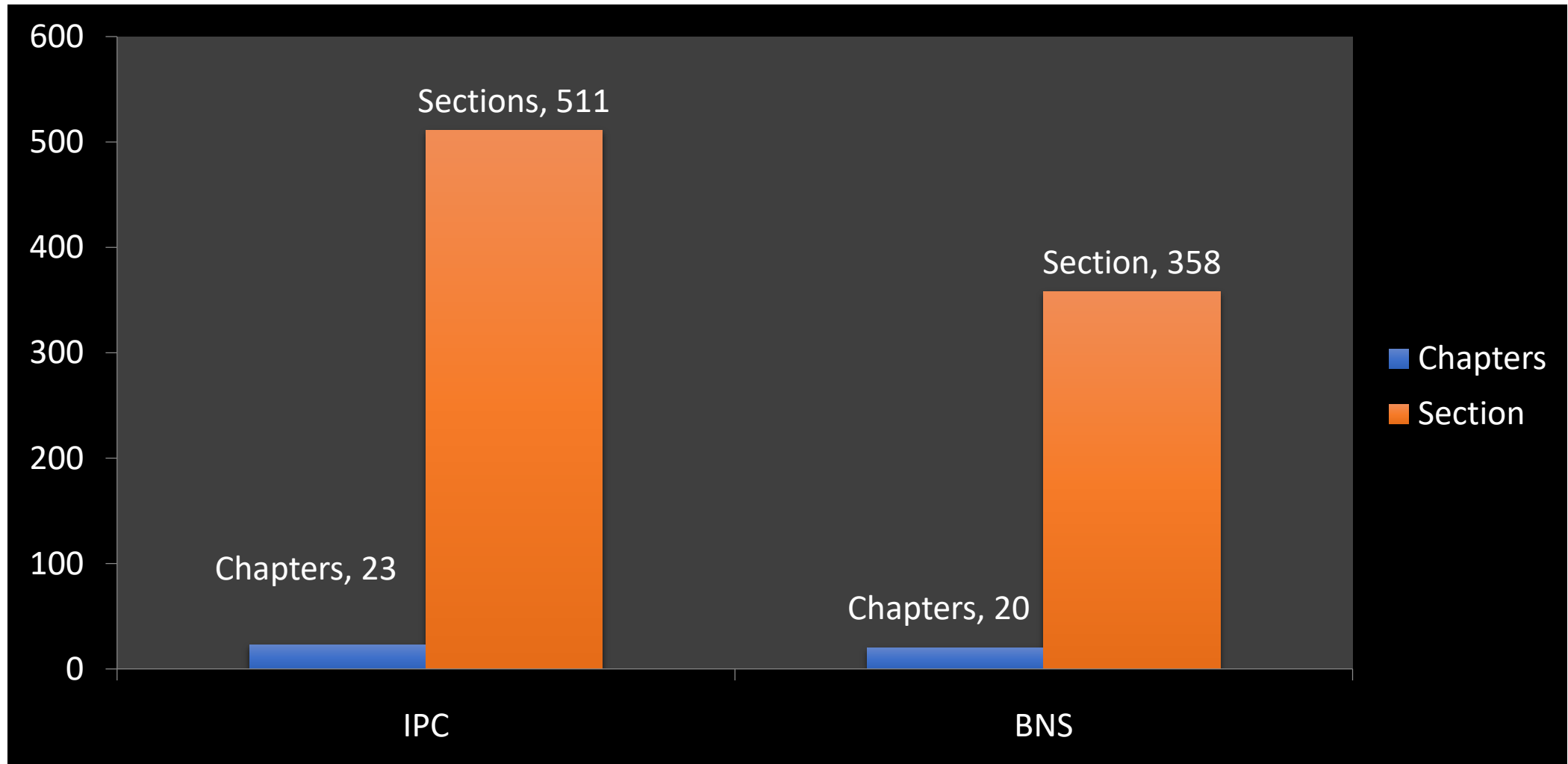
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BNS, 2023

1. Definition of child is introduced. – Any person below the age of 18 years
2. Transgender is included in the definition of gender'.
3. Electronic and digital records' is included in the definition of document.
4. New chapter on offence against woman and child' is introduced. – Chapter V from Sec 63 to 99

Continue....

5. New offences like organised crime, terrorist act, petty organised crime, hit and run, mob lynching, hiring child to commit offence, sexual exploitation of woman by deceitful means, snatching, abetment outside India, acts endangering the sovereignty, integrity and unity of India, publication of false or fake news etc. have been introduced.
6. Attempt to commit suicide is deleted.
7. Community service is introduced as a punishment.
8. Importation of boy for sexual exploitation is introduced.
9. Community service is provided as a punishment for theft of less than 5,000 rupees.
10. Reorganisation of offences are made wherein similar provisions have been clubbed together.

Structural Comparison of IPC and BNS



Sl no	Sections deleted from the IPC
1	S. 14- "servant of Government"
2	S. 18- "India
3	S. 29A- "Electronic record
4	S. 50- "Section'
5	S. 53A- Construction of reference to transportation
6	S. 124A- Sedition
7	S. 153AA- Punishment for knowingly carrying arms in any procession organizing or , or holding or taking part mass drill or mass with arms
8	s. 236- Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin
9	S. 264- Fraudulent use of false instrument for weighing
10	S. 265- Fraudulent use of false weight or measure

Sl no	Sections deleted from the IPC
11	S.266- Being in position of false weight or measure
12	S.267- Making or selling of false weight or measure
13	309. Attempt to commit suicide
14	310- Thug
15	311- Punishment
16	377- Unnatural offence
17	344- Lurking , house tresspass by night
18	446- House Breaking by night
19	497- Adultery

New sections added in the BNS.

SL No.	Section	Heading
1	S. 48	Abetment outside India for offence in India.
2	S. 69	Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means, etc.
3	S. 95	Hiring , employing or engaging a child to commit an offence.
4	S. 101(2)	Punishment for murder
5	S. 104(2)	Causing death by negligence
6	S. 111	Organized crime
7	S.112	Petty organized crime
8	S. 117(3)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt resulting in Permanent vegetative state.
9	S. 117(4)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt five or more people

New sections added in the BNS.

SL No.	Section	Heading
11	S. 152	Acts endangering sovereignty unity and integrity of India
12	S. 197(1)(d)	Publishing false or misleading information jeopardizing the sovereignty, unity and integrity or security of India
13	S.226	Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restraint exercise of lawful power
14	S. 304	Snatching
15	S. 305. (b)	Theft of any means of transport used for the transport of goods or passengers
16	S. 305(c)	Theft of any article or goods from any means of transport used for the transport of goods or passengers
17	S. 305(d)	Theft of idol or icon in any place of worship.

New sections added in the BNS.

SL No.	Section	Heading
18	S. 303(e)	Theft of any property of Government or local authority.
19	S. 341(3)-	Possession of counterfeit seal, plate or other instrument knowing the same to be counterfeit
20	S. 341(4)	Fraudulent or dishonest using as genuine any seal, plate or other instrument knowing or having reason to believe the same to be counterfeit.

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF
THE INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860
AND
BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023

CHAPTER I - PRELIMINARY

- This Chapter contains 1 to 3 sections in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	section	Heading
1	Short title, extent and commencement	1	Short title, extent, commencement and application.
2	Punishment of offences committed within India		
3	Punishment of offences committed beyond, but which by law may be tried within, India.		
4	Extension of Code to extra-territorial offences.		
5	Certain laws not to be affected by this Act		
6	Definitions in the Code to be understood subject to exceptions		
7	Sense of expression once explained		

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
8, 9,10,11,12,14,17 ,19,,20,21,22,23 ,24,25,26,28,29, 29A,30,31,32,33 , 39,40,41,42,43, 44,45,46,47, 48, 49, 51,52, 52A	The definitions and explanation	2	<u>Definitions</u>
6,27,32, <u>34</u> ,35, 37, 38	The explanations,	3	General explanation 34IPC ↔ 3(5) BNS

BNS. S. 3(5)- General explanations

(5) When a criminal act is done by several persons in furtherance of the common intention of all, each of such persons is liable for that act in the same manner as if it were done by him alone.

Note :- 34 IPC is renumbered to above section.

CHAPTER II- PUNISHMENTS

- This Chapter contains 4 to 13 sections in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
53	Punishments	4	Punishments
54	Commutation of sentence of death	5	Commutation of sentence of death or imprisonment for life
55	Commutation of sentence of imprisonment for life	5	Commutation of sentence of death or imprisonment for life
55A	Definition of —appropriate Government	Explanation to section 5	Commutation of sentence of death or imprisonment for life
57	Fractions of terms of punishment	6	Fractions of terms of punishment



BNS . S. 4 - Punishments

- 4. The punishments to which offenders are liable under the provisions of this Sanhita are—
 - (a) Death;
 - (b) Imprisonment for life;
 - (c) Imprisonment, which is of two descriptions, namely:—
 - (1) Rigorous, that is, with hard labour;
 - (2) Simple;
 - (d) Forfeiture of property;
 - (e) Fine;
 - **(f) Community Service.**



Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
60		7	Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple
63,64,65,66, 67,68,69,70	Related to fine	8	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.
71	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences	9	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences
72	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that it is doubtful of which	10	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that it is doubtful of which

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
73	Solitary confinement	11	Solitary confinement
74	Limit of solitary confinement	12	Limit of solitary confinement
75	Enhanced punishment for certain offences under Chapter XII or Chapter XVII after previous conviction	13	Enhanced punishment for certain offences after previous conviction

CHAPTER III - GENERAL EXCEPTIONS

- This Chapter contains 14 to 44 sections in BNS

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
76	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law	14	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law
77	Act of Judge when acting judicially	15	Act of Judge when acting judicially
78	Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court	16	Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court
79	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law	17	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself, justified, by law
80	Accident in doing a lawful act	18	Accident in doing a lawful act

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
81	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm	19	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm
82	Act of a child under seven years of age	20	Act of a child under seven years of age
83	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding	21	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding
84	Act of a person of unsound mind	22	Act of a person of unsound mind

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
85	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will	23	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will
86	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated	24	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated
87	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent	25	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent
88	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit	26	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
89	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or insane person, by or by consent of guardian	27	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or person with mental illness, by or by consent of guardian
90	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception	28	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception
91	Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused	29	Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused
92	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent	30	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
93	Communication made in good faith	31	Communication made in good faith
94	Act to which a person is compelled by threats	32	Act to which a person compelled by threats
95	Act causing slight harm	33	Act causing slight harm
96	Things done in private defence	34	Things done in private defence

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
97	Right of private defence of the body and of property	35	Right of private defence of the body and of property
98	Right of private defence against the act of a person of unsound mind, etc	36	Right of private defence against the act of a person with mental illness, etc.
99	Act against which there is no right to private defence	37	Acts against which there is no right of private defence
100	When the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death	38	When the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
101	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	39	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death
102	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body	40	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body
103	When the right of private defence of property extends to causing death	41	When the right of private defence of property extends to causing death
104	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	42	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
105	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of property	43	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of property
106	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person	44	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person

CHAPTER IV – OF ABETMENT, CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPT

- This Chapter contains 45 to 62 sections in BNS.
- New chapter of 'inchoate offences' (attempt, abetment and conspiracy is introduced here)

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
107	Abetment of a thing	45	Abetment of a thing
108	Abettor	46	Abettor
108A	Abetment in India of offences outside India	47	Abetment in India of offences outside India
		48	Abetment outside India for offence in India. <u>(New section added)</u>

BNS. Sec. 48 -.Abetment outside India for offence in India.

BNS Sec.48 - A person abets an offence within the meaning of this Sanhita who, without and beyond India, abets the commission of any act in India which would constitute an offence if committed in India.

Illustration.

A, in country X, instigates B, to commit a murder in India, A is guilty of abetting murder

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
109	Punishment of abetment if the act abetted is committed in consequence and where no express provision is made for its punishment	49	Punishment of abetment if the act abetted is committed in consequence and where no express provision is made for its punishment

110 Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with a different intention from that of abettor

50 Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor

111	Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done	51	Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done
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Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
112	Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done	52	Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done
113	Liability of abettor for an effect caused by the act abetted different from that intended by the abettor	53	Liability of abettor for an effect caused by the act abetted different from that intended by the abettor
114	Abettor present when offence is committed	54	Abettor present when offence is committed
115	Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	55	Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
116	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment	56	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment
117	Abetting commission of offence by the public or by more than ten persons	57	Abetting commission of offence by the public or by more than ten persons
118	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	58	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life
119	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent	59	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
120	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	60	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment
120A , 120 B	Definition of criminal conspiracy	61	Criminal conspiracy
511	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment	62	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment

CHAPTER V - OFFENCES AGAINST WOMAN AND CHILDREN

- New Chapter on offence against woman and child is introduced bringing together all scattered provisions related to it in IPC and renumbered the sections from 63 to 99 in BNS.
- In the definition of rape (375 IPC, in exception 2), the age of victim is increased from 15 to 18 in BNS Sec.63.
- Punishment for Rape in 376 IPC is modified and split into two sections in 64 & 65 in BNS. The 376 Sec.2(i) of and 376(A B) IPC are brought together in 65 BNS wherein the punishment for offences against victims aged under 16 and 12 is mentioned.
- Gang rape – The sec.376DA (Victim age 16) and 376 DB (Victim age 12) have been brought together in Sec.70(2) BNS wherein the age 16 and 12 are increased to 18 and death penalty is added.

Continue...

- 498 A IPC is split into 2 as Sec.85 & 86 in BNS in which 85 is the penal section while 86 defines “cruelty means”.
- A new sec.95 BNS is added in which hiring, employing, or engaging a child to commit an offence is made punishable.
- 366 A IPC “procuration of minor girl” is changed to “procuration of child” in sec 96 BNS. Child is defined as any person below the age of 18 years in sec.2(3) of BNS (Definitions)
- The terms “minor” in 372 and 373 IPC is changed to “child” in sec.98 & 99 in BNS

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
375	Rape	63	Rape Exception -2
376	Punishment for rape	64	Punishment for rape
376AB	Punishment for rape on woman under twelve years of age	65	Punishment for rape in certain cases Modification
376 A	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim	66	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim.
376B	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation	67	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation or by a person in authority
376C	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority	68	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority



BNS.Sec.63 Rape

- A man is said to commit “rape” if he under the circumstances falling under any of the following seven descriptions:— (i) against her will; (ii) without her consent; (iii) with her consent, when her consent has been obtained by putting her or any person in whom she is interested, in fear of death or of hurt; (iv) with her consent, when the man knows that he is not her husband and that her consent is given because she believes that he is another man to whom she is or believes herself to be lawfully married; (v) with her consent when, at the time of giving such consent, by reason of unsoundness of mind or intoxication or the administration by him personally or through another of any stupefying or unwholesome substance, she is unable to understand the nature and consequences of that to which she gives consent; (vi) with or without her consent, when she is under eighteen years of age; (vii) when she is unable to communicate consent.
- Exception 2.—Sexual intercourse or sexual acts by a man with his own wife, the wife not being under eighteen years of age, is not rape.

Note : The age is increased from 15 to 18 as above



BNS Sec.65 - Punishment for rape in certain cases

- 65. (1) Whoever, commits rape on a woman under sixteen years of age shall be punished with rigorous imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than twenty years, but which may extend to imprisonment for life, which shall mean imprisonment for the remainder of that person's natural life, and shall also be liable to fine:
- Provided that such fine shall be just and reasonable to meet the medical expenses and rehabilitation of the victim:
- Provided further that any fine imposed under this sub-section shall be paid to the victim.
- (2) Whoever, commits rape on a woman under twelve years of age shall be punished with rigorous imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than twenty years, but which may extend to imprisonment for life, which shall mean imprisonment for the remainder of that person's natural life, and with fine or with death:
- Provided that such fine shall be just and reasonable to meet the medical expenses and rehabilitation of the victim: Provided further that any fine imposed under this sub-section shall be paid to the victim
- **Note:**
376 (2) (i) and 376 AB IPC are brought together here



Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
-	-	69	Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means, etc. New Section added
376D	Gang rape	70	Gang Rape Gang rape
376DA	Punishment for gang rape on woman under sixteen years of age (No death Penalty)		
376DB	Punishment for gang rape on woman under twelve years of age (death Penalty)		
376E	Punishment for repeat offenders	71	Punishment for repeat offenders



Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means, etc. Sec.69, BNS

- BNS Sec 69 - Whoever, by deceitful means or by making promise to marry to a woman without any intention of fulfilling the same, has sexual intercourse with her, such sexual intercourse not amounting to the offence of rape, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to ten years and shall also be liable to fine. Explanation.—“deceitful means” shall include inducement for, or false promise of employment or promotion, or marrying by suppressing identity.



BNS Sec.70, Gang Rape

- **BNS Sec.70(2)** - Where a woman under eighteen years of age is raped by one or more persons constituting a group or acting in furtherance of a common intention, each of those persons shall be deemed to have committed the offence of rape and shall be punished with imprisonment for life, which shall mean imprisonment for the remainder of that person's natural life, and with fine, or with death:
- Note : Age 16 & 12 in 376 DA and DB in IPC is increased to 18 and death penalty is added



Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
228A	Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.	72	Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.
228A(3)	Printing or publishing any matter relating to Court proceedings without permission	73	Printing or publishing any matter relating to Court proceedings without permission

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
354	Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty	74	Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty
354A	Sexual harassmt and punishment for sexual harassmt	75	Sexual harassmt and punishment for sexual harassmt
354B	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe	76	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe
354C	Voyeurism	77	Voyeurism
354D	Stalking	78	Stalking
509	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman	79	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
304B	Dowry death	80	Dowry death
493	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage	81	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage
494	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife	82	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife
495	Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted		
496	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage	83	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
498	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman	84	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman
498A	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty Note : Split in to two, 85 penal, 86 defines cruelty in BNS	85, 86	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty

BNS. S. 85- Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty.

85. Whoever, being the husband or the relative of the husband of a woman, subjects such woman to cruelty shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years and shall also be liable to fine.

BNS.S. 86 -Cruelty defined

86. For the purposes of section 85, “cruelty” means—

- (a) any willful conduct which is of such a nature as is likely to drive the woman to commit suicide or to cause grave injury or danger to life, limb or health (whether mental or physical) of the woman; or
- (b) harassment of the woman where such harassment is with a view to coercing her or any person related to her to meet any unlawful demand for any property or valuable security or is on account of failure by her or any person related to her to meet such demand.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
366	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.	87	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.
312	Causing miscarriage	88	Causing miscarriage
313	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent	89	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent
314	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage	90	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
315	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth	91	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth
316	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide	92	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide
317	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it	93	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it
318	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body	94	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body
-	-	95	Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence. New Section added

BNS Sec.95 - Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence.

- BNS Sec.95 - Whoever hires, employs or engages any child to commit an offence shall be punished with imprisonment of either description which shall not be less than three years but which may extend to ten years, and with fine; and if the offence be committed shall also be punished with the punishment provided for that offence as if the offence has been committed by such person himself.
- Explanation.—Hiring, employing, engaging or using a child for sexual exploitation or pornography is covered within the meaning of this section.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
366A	Procuration of minor girl	96	Procuration Child Note
369	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person	97	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years of age with intent to steal from its person.
372	Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	98	Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc.
373	Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	99	Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc.



BNS Se.96, Procuration of child.

- **BNS Se.96** - Whoever, by any means whatsoever, induces any child to go from any place or to do any act with intent that such child may be, or knowing that it is likely that such child will be, forced or seduced to illicit intercourse with another person shall be punishable with imprisonment which may extend to ten years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Note: 366 A IPC



96 BNS

Note : Minor girl under the age of 18 years in IPC is changed to any child .



CHAPTER VI - OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY

- This chapter contains 100 to 146 Sections in BNS
- New offences like organised crime, petty organised crime and terrorist act are added.
- Activities like Mob Lynching and Hit and Run were also addressed
- The corresponding of 302 IPC is renumbered as Sec.103 BNS. 103(2) BNS was added to explain Mob Lynching though the word itself is not mentioned.
- The corresponding 304 A IPC is renumbered as sec.106 BNS with additions. The role of registered medical practitioner and Hit and Run in accidents are also included.

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- In the grievous hurt in IPC, changes are made in BNS. 20 days are reduced to 15 days. “Permanent disability”, “persistent vegetative state” and “group of 5 or more persons acting in” are included in sec.117 BNS
- Both boys and girls could get procured for sexual exploitation – Minor girl in Sec.366 A is replaced with Child in sec.96 of BNS to cover male and female under 18.
- 366 B IPC has been made gender neutral by replacing “importation of boy or girl from foreign country in 141 BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
299	Culpable homicide	100	Culpable homicide
300	Murder	101	Murder
301	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended	102	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
302	Punishment for murder	103	Punishment for murder Addition
303	Punishment for murder by life-convict	104	Punishment for murder by life-convict
304	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder	105	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder
304A	Causing death by negligence	106	Causing death by negligence Addition

BNS Sec-103, Punishment for murder.

- BNS Sec-103 - (1) Whoever commits murder shall be punished with death or imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine.
- (2) When a group of five or more persons acting in concert commits murder on the ground of race, caste or community, sex, place of birth, language, personal belief or any other similar ground each member of such group shall be punished with death or with imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine.

Note : Reference to Mob lynching.



BNS Sec.106, Causing death by negligence.

- BNS Sec.106 - . (1) Whoever causes death of any person by doing any rash or negligent act not amounting to culpable homicide, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to five years, and shall also be liable to fine; and if such act is done by a registered medical practitioner while performing medical procedure, he shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to two years, and shall also be liable to fine. (Note: increased from 2 years from IPC)
- Explanation.— For the purposes of this sub-section, “registered medical practitioner” means a medical practitioner who possesses any medical qualification recognised under the National Medical Commission Act, 2019 and whose name has been entered in the National Medical Register or a State Medical Register under that Act.
- (2) Whoever causes death of any person by rash and negligent driving of vehicle not amounting to culpable homicide, and escapes without reporting it to a police officer or a Magistrate soon after the incident, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description of a term which may extend to ten years, and shall also be liable to fine. (Note: 106(2) yet to be notified)

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
305	Abetment of suicide of child or insane person	107	Abetment of suicide of child or person with unsound mind
306	Abetment of suicide	108	Abetment of suicide
307	Attempt to murder	109	Attempt to murder
308	Attempt to commit culpable homicide	110	Attempt to commit culpable homicide

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
-----	-----	111	Organised Crime <u>Newly added Section</u>
-----	-----	112	Petty Organised Crime <u>Newly added Section</u>
-----	-----	113	Terrorist act <u>Newly added Section</u>

BNS. Sec.111 - Organised Crime

- 111. (1) Any continuing unlawful activity including kidnapping, robbery, vehicle theft, extortion, land grabbing, contract killing, economic offence, cyber-crimes, trafficking of persons, drugs, weapons or illicit goods or services, human trafficking for prostitution or ransom, by any person or a group of persons acting in concert, singly or jointly, either as a member of an organised crime syndicate or on behalf of such syndicate, by use of violence, threat of violence, intimidation, coercion, or by any other unlawful means to obtain direct or indirect material benefit including a financial benefit, shall constitute organised crime.
- Explanation.—For the purposes of this sub-section,—
- (i) “organised crime syndicate” means a group of two or more persons who, acting either singly or jointly, as a syndicate or gang indulge in any continuing unlawful activity

Continue.

- (ii) “continuing unlawful activity” means an activity prohibited by law which is a cognizable offence punishable with imprisonment of three years or more, undertaken by any person, either singly or jointly, as a member of an organised crime syndicate or on behalf of such syndicate in respect of which more than one charge-sheets have been filed before a competent Court within the preceding period of ten years and that Court has taken cognizance of such offence, and includes economic offence;
- (iii) “economic offence” includes criminal breach of trust, forgery, counterfeiting of currency-notes, bank-notes and Government stamps, hawala transaction, mass-marketing fraud or running any scheme to defraud several persons or doing any act in any manner with a view to defraud any bank or financial institution or any other institution or organisation for obtaining monetary benefits in any form

Continue.

(2) Whoever commits organised crime shall,—

- (a) if such offence has resulted in the death of any person, be punished with death or imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than ten lakh rupees;
- (b) in any other case, be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than five lakh rupees.

Continue.

- (3) Whoever abets, attempts, conspires or knowingly facilitates the commission of an organised crime, or otherwise engages in any act preparatory to an organised crime, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than five lakh rupees.
- (4) Any person who is a member of an organised crime syndicate shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than five lakh rupees.

Continue.

(5) Whoever, intentionally, harbours or conceals any person who has committed the offence of an organised crime shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than three years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than five lakh rupees:

Provided that this sub-section shall not apply to any case in which the harbour or concealment is by the spouse of the offender.

(6) Whoever possesses any property derived or obtained from the commission of an organised crime or proceeds of any organised crime or which has been acquired through the organised crime, shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than three years but which may extend to imprisonment for life and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than two lakh rupees

Continue.

(7) If any person on behalf of a member of an organised crime syndicate is, or at any time has been in possession of movable or immovable property which he cannot satisfactorily account for, shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than three years but which may extend to imprisonment for ten years and shall also be liable to fine which shall not be less than one lakh rupees



BNS. Sec.112- Petty organised crime.

- 112. (1) Whoever, being a member of a group or gang, either singly or jointly, commits any act of theft, snatching, cheating, unauthorised selling of tickets, unauthorised betting or gambling, selling of public examination question papers or any other similar criminal act, is said to commit petty organised crime.

Explanation.—For the purposes of this sub-section "theft" includes trick theft, theft from vehicle, dwelling house or business premises, cargo theft, pick pocketing, theft through card skimming, shoplifting and theft of Automated Teller Machine.

- (2) Whoever commits any petty organised crime shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than one year but which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.



BNS. Sec. 113 - Terrorist act.

- 113. (1) Whoever does any act with the intent to threaten or likely to threaten the unity, integrity, sovereignty, security, or economic security of India or with the intent to strike terror or likely to strike terror in the people or any section of the people in India or in any foreign country,—

Continue.

- (a) by using bombs, dynamite or other explosive substance or inflammable substance or firearms or other lethal weapons or poisonous or noxious gases or other chemicals or by any other substance (whether biological, radioactive, nuclear or otherwise) of a hazardous nature or by any other means of whatever nature to cause or likely to cause,—
- (i) death of, or injury to, any person or persons; or
- (ii) loss of, or damage to, or destruction of, property; or
- (iii) disruption of any supplies or services essential to the life of the community in India or in any foreign country; or
- (iv) damage to, the monetary stability of India by way of production or smuggling or circulation of counterfeit Indian paper currency, coin or of any other material; or
- (v) damage or destruction of any property in India or in a foreign country used or intended to be used for the defence of India or in connection with any other purposes of the Government of India, any State Government or any of their agencies; or

Continue.

- (b) overawes by means of criminal force or the show of criminal force or attempts to do so or causes death of any public functionary or attempts to cause death of any public functionary; or
- (c) detains, kidnaps or abducts any person and threatening to kill or injure such person or does any other act in order to compel the Government of India, any State Government or the Government of a foreign country or an international or inter-governmental organisation or any other person to do or abstain from doing any act, commit a terrorist act

- Explanation.—For the purpose of this sub-section,—
- (a) “public functionary” means the constitutional authorities or any other functionary notified in the Official Gazette by the Central Government as public functionary;
- (b) “counterfeit Indian currency” means the counterfeit currency as may be declared after examination by an authorised or notified forensic authority that such currency imitates or compromises with the key security features of Indian currency

Continue.

- (2) Whoever commits a terrorist act shall,—
- (a) if such offence has resulted in the death of any person, be punished with death or imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine;
 - (b) in any other case, be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine.
- (3) Whoever conspires or attempts to commit, or advocates, abets, advises or incites, directly or knowingly facilitates the commission of a terrorist act or any act preparatory to the commission of a terrorist act, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine

Continue.

- (4) Whoever organises or causes to be organised any camp or camps for imparting training in terrorist act, or recruits or causes to be recruited any person or persons for commission of a terrorist act, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than five years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine.
- (5) Any person who is a member of an organisation which is involved in terrorist act, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine

Continue.

(6) Whoever voluntarily harbours or conceals, or attempts to harbour or conceal any person knowing that such person has committed a terrorist act shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than three years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine:

Provided that this sub-section shall not apply to any case in which the harbour or concealment is by the spouse of the offender.

(7) Whoever knowingly possesses any property derived or obtained from commission of any terrorist act or acquired through the commission of any terrorist act shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to imprisonment for life, and shall also be liable to fine.

Explanation.—For the removal of doubts, it is hereby declared that the officer not below the rank of Superintendent of Police shall decide whether to register the case under this section or under the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967.

Note

- The proceeds of crime and property will also be liable for attachment and forfeiture in terrorism and organised crime.
- The intent under UA(P)A is “to threaten...the unity, security, economic security or sovereignty of India or with intent to strike terror” while the intent in BNS 113 is “to threaten or likely to threaten the unity, integrity, sovereignty, security, or economic security of India or with the intent to strike terror or likely to strike terror in the people or any section of the people in India or in any foreign country.”

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
319	Hurt	114	Hurt
321 323	Voluntarily causing hurt Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt	115	Voluntarily causing hurt 321 & 323 IPC has been clubbed together as 115(1) & 115(2)
320	Grievous hurt	116	Grievous hurt <u>(20 days is reduced to 15 days)</u>
322 325	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt	117	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt 322 & 325 IPC has been clubbed together as 117(1) & 117(2). <u>117(3) & 117(4) were additionally added.</u>

BNS Sec-116 - Grievous hurt.

- **BNS Sec-116(h)** - Any hurt which endangers life or which causes the sufferer to be during the space of fifteen days in severe bodily pain, or unable to follow his ordinary pursuits.



BNS – Sec 117 - Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.

- BNS – Sec 117(3) - Whoever commits an offence under sub-section (1) and in the course of such commission causes any hurt to a person which causes that person to be in permanent disability or in persistent vegetative state, shall be punished with rigorous imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than ten years but which may extend to imprisonment for life, which shall mean imprisonment for the remainder of that person's natural life.
- BNS – Sec 117(4) - When a group of five or more persons acting in concert, causes grievous hurt to a person on the ground of his race, caste or community, sex, place of birth, language, personal belief or any other similar ground, each member of such group shall be guilty of the offence of causing grievous hurt, and shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Note : Mob lynching parameter also mentioned in 117(4) & (3)

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
324 326	Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means	118	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means
327	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act	119	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal to an act
330 329	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property	120	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
332 333	Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty	121	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
334 335	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation	122	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation
328	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence	123	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence
326A 326B	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.	124	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.
336 337	Act endangering life or personal safety of others Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
339, 341	Wrongful restraint & Punishment	126	Wrongful restraint
340, 342	Wrongful confinement & Punishment	127	Wrongful confinement
349	Force	128	Force
350	Criminal force	129	Criminal force
351	Assault	130	Assault
352	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	131	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
352	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	131	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation
353	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty	132	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty
355	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation	133	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonor person, otherwise than on grave provocation
356	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person	134	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person
357	Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person	135	Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
358	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation	136	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation
359, 360, 361, 363	Kidnapping.....	137	Kidnapping Note : “Minor under 16 if a male, 18 if a female” is changed to “Child”
362	Abduction	138	Abduction
363A	Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging	139	Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging Note : The term “Minor” replaced to “Child”
364 364A 365 367	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder Kidnapping for ransom, etc.	140	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom etc.
366 B	Importation of girl from foreign country	141	Importation of girl or boy from foreign country Modification

BNS Sec-141 - Importation of girl or boy from foreign country.

- **BNS Sec-141** - Whoever imports into India from any country outside India any girl under the age of twenty-one years or any boy under the age of eighteen years with intent that girl or boy may be, or knowing it to be likely that girl or boy will be, forced or seduced to illicit intercourse with another person, shall be punishable with imprisonment which may extend to ten years and shall also be liable to fine.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
368	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person	142	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person
370	Trafficking of person	143	Trafficking of person
370A	Exploitation of a trafficked person	144	Exploitation of a trafficked person
371	Habitual dealing in slaves	145	Habitual dealing in slaves
374	Unlawful compulsory labour	146	Unlawful compulsory labour

CHAPTER VII - OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE

- This chapter contains sec.147 to 158 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
121	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India	147	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India
121 A	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121	148	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 147
122	Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India	149	Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India
123	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war	150	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war
124	Assaulting President, Governor, etc, with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power	151	Assaulting President, Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power
124A	Sedition	152	Acts endangering sovereignty unity and integrity of India (modified)

BNS Sec.152 - Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India.

- **BNS Sec.152** - Whoever, purposely or knowingly, by words, either spoken or written, or by signs, or by visible representation, or by electronic communication or by use of financial mean, or otherwise, excites or attempts to excite, secession or armed rebellion or subversive activities, or encourages feelings of separatist activities or endangers sovereignty or unity and integrity of India; or indulges in or commits any such act shall be punished with imprisonment for life or with imprisonment which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.
- **Explanation.**—Comments expressing disapprobation of the measures, or administrative or other action of the Government with a view to obtain their alteration by lawful means without exciting or attempting to excite the activities referred to in this section do not constitute an offence under this section.

Section 124 A IPC - Sedition

Whoever by words, either spoken or written, or by signs, or by visible representation, or otherwise, brings or attempts to bring into hatred or contempt, or excites or attempts to excite disaffection towards the Government established by law in India, shall be punished with imprisonment for life, to which fine may be added, or with imprisonment which may extend to three years, to which fine may be added, or with fine.

Sec. 152 BNS; Acts endangering

Whoever purposely or knowingly, by words, either spoken or written, or by signs, or by visible representation, or by electronic communication or by use of financial mean, or otherwise, excites or attempts to excite, secession or armed rebellion or subversive activities, or encourages feelings of separatist activities or endangers sovereignty or unity and integrity of India; or indulges in or commits any such act shall be punished with imprisonment for life or with imprisonment which may extend to seven years and shall also be liable to fine.

Continue....

Section 124 A IPC - Sedition

Explanation:

(1) The expression "disaffection" includes disloyalty and all feelings of enmity.

(2) Comments expressing disapprobation of the measures of the Government with a view to obtain their alteration by lawful means, without exciting or attempting to excite hatred, contempt or disaffection, do not constitute an offence under this section.

(3) Comments expressing disapprobation of the administrative or other action of the Government without exciting or attempting to excite hatred, contempt or disaffection, do not constitute an offence under this section.

Sec. 152 BNS; Acts endangering

Explanation:

Comments expressing disapprobation of the measures, or administrative or other action of the Government with a view to obtain their alteration by lawful means without exciting or attempting to excite the activities referred to in this section do not constitute an offence under this section'

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
125	Waging war against any Asiatic power in alliance with the Government of India	153	Waging war against Government of any foreign State at peace with the Government of India
126	Committing depredation on territories of power at peace with the Government of India	154	Committing depredation on territories of foreign State at peace with the Government of India
127	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 125 and 126	155	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 153 and 154
128	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape	156	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of state or war to escape

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
129	Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape	157	Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape
130	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner	158	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner

CHAPTER VIII - OFFENCES RELATING TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE

- This chapter contains sec.159 to 168 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
131	Abetting mutiny, attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty	159	Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty
132	Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof	160	Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof
133	Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office	161	Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office
134	Abetment of such assault, if the assault is committed	162	Abetment of such assault, if the assault committed
135	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman	163	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman
136	Harbouring deserter	164	Harbouring deserter

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
137	Deserter concealed on board, merchant vessel through negligence of master	165	Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master
138	Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman	166	Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman
139	Persons subject to certain Acts	167	Persons subject to certain Acts
140	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman	168	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman

CHAPTER IX - OFFENCES RELATING TO ELECTIONS

- This chapter contains sec.169 to 177 in BNS

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
171A	—Candidate, —electoral right defined	169	Candidate, electoral right defined
171B	Bribery	170	Bribery
171C	Under influence at elections	171	Undue influence at elections
171D	Personation at elections	172	Personation at elections
171E	Punishment for bribery	173	Punishment for bribery
171F	Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election	174	Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
171G	False statement in connection with an election	175	False statement in connection with an election
171H	Illegal payment in connection with an election	176	Illegal payments in connection with an election
171-I	Failure to keep election accounts	177	Failure to keep election accounts

CHAPTER X - OFFENCES RELATING TO COIN, CURRENCY NOTES, BANK NOTES, AND GOVERNMENT STAMPS

- This chapter contains sec.178 to 188 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
230 231 232 255 489 A	Related to coin, Counterfeiting coin and connected offences	178	Counterfeiting coin, government stamps, currency-notes or banknotes
239, 240, 241, 260, 489 B	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank notes	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank notes
242, 243, 259, 489 C	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency notes or bank-notes	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency notes or bank-notes
233, 234, 235, 256, 257, 489 D	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency notes or bank-notes	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency notes or bank-notes

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
489 E	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or banknotes	182	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or banknotes
261	Effacing, writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government	183	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government
262	Using Government stamp known to have been before used	184	Using Government stamp known to have been before used
263	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used	185	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
263A	Prohibition of fictitious stamps	186	Prohibition of fictitious stamps
244	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law	187	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law
245	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint	188	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint

CHAPTER XI - OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY

- This chapter contains sec.189 to 197 in BNS.
- There is an addition in sec.197 BNS as 197(1)(d) stating that making or publishing false or misleading information jeopardising the sovereignty, unity and integrity or security of India

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 150, 151, 157, 158	Unlawful assembly Punishment	189	Unlawful assembly – 189(1) to(9)
149	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object	190	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object
146, 147, 148	Rioting	191	Rioting
153	Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot – If rioting be committed – If not committed	192	Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot- if rioting be committed; if not committed

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
154, 155, 156	Liability of owner, occupier etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place	193	Liability of owner, occupier etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place
159, 160	Affray & Punishment	194	Affray
152	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.	195	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.
153A	Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony	196	Promoting enmity between different groups on ground of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony.
153B	Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration	197	Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration <u>Modified</u>

BSA Sec-197 - Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration.

- **BSA Sec-197. (1)** - Whoever, by words either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representations or through electronic communication or otherwise,—
 - (d) makes or publishes false or misleading information, jeopardising the sovereignty, unity and integrity or security of India,

CHAPTER XII - OFFENCES BY OR RELATING TO PUBLIC SERVANTS

- This chapter contains sec.198 to 205 in BNS

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Clause	Heading
154, 166	Owner or occupier of land on which an unlawful assembly is held	198	Liability of owner, occupier etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place
166A	Public servant disobeying direction under law	199	Public servant disobeying direction under law
166B	Punishment for non-treatment of victim	200	Punishment for non-treatment of victim
167	Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury	201	Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury
168	Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade	202	Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Clause	Heading
169	Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property	203	Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property
170	Personating a public servant	204	Personating a public servant
171	Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent	205	Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent

CHAPTER XIII - CONTEMPTS OF THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS

- This chapter contains sec.206 to 226 in BNS.
- A new section is added as sec.226 BNS wherein attempt to commit suicide or compel or restrain exercise of lawful power is made punishable. It may be also noted that sec.309 IPC (attempt to commit suicide) is deleted.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
172	Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding	206	Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding
173	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof	207	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof
174	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant	208	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant
174A	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 82 of Act 2 of 1974	209	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 82 of Act __ of 2023
175	Omission to produce document or electronic record to public servant by person, legally bound to produce it	210	Omission to produce document to public servant by person legally bound to produce it

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
176	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it	211	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it
177	Furnishing false information	212	Furnishing false information
178	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it	213	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it
179	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question	214	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
180	Refusing to sign statement	215	Refusing to sign statement
181	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation	216	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation
182	False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person	217	False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person
183	Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant	218	Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
184	Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant	219	Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant
185	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant	220	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant
186	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions	221	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions
187	Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance	222	Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
188	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant	223	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant
189	Threat of injury to public servant	224	Threat of injury to public servant
190	Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant	225	Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant
309	Attempt to commit suicide	226	Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restraint exercise of lawful power Mofified

BNS Sec- 226 - Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restrain exercise of lawful power.

- **Sec 226** - Whoever attempts to commit suicide with the intent to compel or restrain any public servant from discharging his official duty shall be punished with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine, or with both, or with community service.

CHAPTER XIV - FALSE EVIDENCE AND OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE

- This chapter contains sec.227 to 269 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
191	Giving false evidence	227	Giving false evidence
192	Fabricating false evidence	228	Fabricating false evidence
193	Punishment for false evidence	229	Punishment for false evidence
194	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence	230	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence
195	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment	231	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
195A	Threatening any person to give false evidence	232	Threatening any person to give false evidence
196	Using evidence known to be false	233	Using evidence known to be false
197	Issuing or signing false certificate	234	Issuing or signing false certificate
198	Using as true a certificate known to be false	235	Using as true a certificate known to be false

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
199	False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence	236	False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence
200	Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false	237	Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false
201	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender	238	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender
202	Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform	239	Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
203	Giving false information respecting an offence committed	240	Giving false information respecting an offence committed
204	Destruction of document or electronic record to prevent its production as evidence	241	Destruction of document to prevent its production as evidence
205	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution	242	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution
206	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution	243	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
207	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution	244	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution
208	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due	245	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due
209	Dishonestly making false claim in Court	246	Dishonestly making false claim in Court
210	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due	247	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
211	False charge of offence made with intent to injure	248	False charge of offence made with intent to injure
212	Harbouring offender	249	Harbouring offender
213	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment	250	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment
214	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender	251	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
215	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.	252	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.
216	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered	253	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered
216A	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits	254	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
217	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	255	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture
218	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	256	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture
219	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law	257	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law
220	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law	258	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
221	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend	259	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend
222	Intentional omission to apprehend on that part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed	260	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed
223	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant	261	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant
224	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension	262	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
225	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person	263	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person
225A	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise provided for	264	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise, provided for
225B	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension, or escape or rescue, in cases not otherwise provided for	265	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
227	Violation of condition of remission of punishment	266	Violation of condition of remission of punishment
228	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding	267	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding
229	Personation of a juror or assessor	268	Personation of an assessor
229A	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in Court	269	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in court

CHAPTER XV - OFFENCES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, DECENCY AND MORALS

- This chapter contains sec.270 to 297 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
268	Public nuisance	270	Public nuisance
269	Negligent Act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life	271	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
270	Malignant Act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life	272`	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
271	Disobedience to quarantine rule	273	Disobedience to quarantine rule

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
272	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale	274	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale
273	Sale of noxious food or drink	275	Sale of noxious food or drink
274	Adulteration of drugs	276	Adulteration of drugs
275	Sale of adulterated drugs	277	Sale of adulterated drugs

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
276	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation	278	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation
277	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir	279	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir
278	Making atmosphere noxious to health	280	Making atmosphere noxious to health
279	Rash driving or riding on a public way	281	Rash driving or riding on a public way

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
280	Rash navigation of vessel	282	Rash navigation of vessel
281	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy	283	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy
282	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel	284	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel
283	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation	285	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
284	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance	286	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance
285	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter	287	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter
286	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance	288	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance
287	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery	289	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
288	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing buildings	290	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down, repairing or constructing buildings etc.
289	Negligent conduct with respect to animal	291	Negligent conduct with respect to animal
290	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for	292	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for
291	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue	293	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
292	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.	294	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.
293	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to young person	295	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to child
294	Obscene Acts and songs	296	Obscene acts and songs
294A	Keeping lottery office	297	Keeping lottery office

CHAPTER XVI - OFFENCES RELATING TO RELIGION

- This chapter contains sec.298 to 302 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
295	Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult the religion of any class	298	Injuring or defiling place of worship, with intent to insult the religion of any class
295A	Deliberate and malicious acts intended to outrage religious feelings of any class, by insulting its religion or religious beliefs	299	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs
296	Disturbing religious assembly	300	Disturbing religious assembly
297	Trespassing on burial places, etc.	301	Trespassing on burial places, etc.
298	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings of any person	302	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound religious feelings

CHAPTER XVII - OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY

- This chapter contains sec.303 to 334 in BNS.
- In theft cases, if the value of the stolen property is less than 5000 rupees, community service is provided as punishments upon return of the value of the property.
- A new section, 304 BNS (Snatching) is included.
- In robbery, 390, 392, 393, 394 IPC are clubbed together in 309 BNS.

390 IPC  309(1),(2),(3) BNS








392 IPC  309(4) BNS

393 IPC  309(5) BNS

394 IPC  309(6) BNS





Continue...

- In Dacoity 391, 395, 396, 399, 400 IPC (Definition of dacoity, punishments etc, are clubbed together in sec.310 BNS as follows.

		
• 391 IPC		310(1) BNS
• 395 IPC		310(2) BNS
• 396 IPC		310(3) BNS
• 399 IPC		310(4) BNS
• 402 IPC		310(5) BNS
• 400 IPC		310(6) BNS



Continue...

- In criminal trespass Sec.441, 442, 447, 448 IPC (Definition of criminal trespass, house trespass and its punishments) are clubbed together in Sec 329 BNS as follows.

• 441 IPC		329(1) BNS
• 442IPC		329(2) BNS
• 447 IPC		329(3) BNS
• 448 IPC		329(4) BNS

Continue.....

- The definitions of Lurking house trespass (443 IPC), lurking house trespass by night (444 IPC) & House breaking (445 IPC) are clubbed together in sec 330 BNS (1) &(2).

443 IPC		330(1)BNS - Definition of Lurking House Trespass
445 IPC		330(2) BNS – Definition of House Breaking.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
378, 379	Theft & Punishment	303	Theft 379 IPC ↔ <u>303(2) BNS</u>
-	-	304	Snatching <u>New Section added</u>
380	Theft in dwelling house, etc.	305	Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc. <u>New sub sections added</u>
381	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master	306	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master
382	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft	307	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of theft



BNS Sec-305 - Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc.

- Sec 305 - Whoever commits theft—
- a) in any building, tent or vessel used as a human dwelling or used for the custody of property; or
- (b) of any means of transport used for the transport of goods or passengers; or
- (c) of any article or goods from any means of transport used for the transport of goods or passengers; or
- (d) of idol or icon in any place of worship; or
- (e) of any property of the Government or of a local authority, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.



Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
383	Extortion	308	Extortion
390, 392, 393, 394	Robbery, Punishment, Attempt to commit robbery, Voluntarily causing hurt in robbery	309	<div>Robbery</div> <div>390 IPC ↔ 309(1),(2),(3) BNS</div> <div>392 IPC ↔ 309 (4) BNS</div> <div>393 IPC ↔ 309 (5) BNS</div> <div>394 IPC ↔ 309 (6) BNS</div>
391, 395, 396 399, 400, 402	Dacoity , Punishment, Preparation, Assembling for Dacoity	310	<div>Dacoity</div> <div>391 IPC ↔ 310(1) BNS</div> <div>395 IPC ↔ 310(2) BNS</div> <div>396 IPC ↔ 310(3) BNS</div> <div>399 IPC ↔ 310(4) BNS</div> <div>402 IPC ↔ 310(5) BNS</div> <div>400 IPC ↔ 310(6) BNS</div>

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
397	Robbery or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt	311	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt
398	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon	312	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon
401	Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves	313	Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, etc.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
403	Dishonest misappropriation of property	314	Dishonest misappropriation of property
404	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death	315	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
405, 406, 407, 408, 409	Criminal breach of trust	316	Criminal breach of trust
410	Stolen property	317	Stolen property
415	Cheating	318	Cheating
416	Cheating by personation	319	Cheating by personation

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
421	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors	320	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors
422	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors	321	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors
423	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration	322	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration
424	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property	323	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
425	Mischief	324	Mischief
428, 429	Mischief by killing or maiming animal of the value of ten rupees & fifty rupees	325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal
430, 431, 432	Mischief by injury to works of irrigation or by wrongfully diverting water,	326	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
437	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden	327	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden
439	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.	328	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
441, 442, 447, 448	Criminal trespass and house trespass & punishments	329	Criminal trespass and house trespass 441 ↔ 329(1) 442 ↔ 329(2) 447 ↔ 329(3) 448 ↔ 329(4)
443, 445	House-trespass and house-breaking (Note- Definitions.)	330	House-trespass and house-breaking (Note- Definitions.)
453,454,457, 455,458,459, 460	Punishment for lurking House trespass or House breaking.	331	Punishment for house-trespass or house breaking

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
451, 449, 450,	House-trespass in order to commit offence	332	House-trespass in order to commit offence
452	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint	333	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint
461	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property	334	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property

CHAPTER XVIII - OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS

- This chapter contains sec.335 to 350 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
464	Making a false document	335	Making a false document
463	Forgery	336	Forgery
466	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.	337	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.
467	Forgery of valuable security will, etc.	338	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
474	Having possession of document described in section 466 or 467, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine	339	Having possession of document described in section 335 or 336, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine
470	Forged document or electronic record	340	Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine
472, 473	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable u/s 467and punishable otherwise	341	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 336 (New subsection added- 2)
475, 476	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material	342	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 336, or possessing counterfeit marked material



BNS. Sec. 341 - Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 338.

BNS Sec. 341 (3) - Whoever possesses any seal, plate or other instrument knowing the same to be counterfeit, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to three years, and shall also be liable to fine

(4) Whoever fraudulently or dishonestly uses as genuine any seal, plate or other instrument knowing or having reason to believe the same to be counterfeit, shall be punished in the same manner as if he had made or counterfeited such seal, plate or other instrument.



Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
477	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security	343	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security
477A	Falsification of accounts	344	Falsification of accounts
479	Property mark	345	Property mark
489	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury	346	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
483	Counterfeiting a property mark used by another	347	Counterfeiting a property mark
485	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark	348	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark
486	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark	349	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark
487	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods	350	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods

CHAPTER XIX- CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT, ANNOYAN CE, DEFAMATION, ETC.

- This chapter contains sec.351 to 357 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
503, 506, 507	Criminal intimidation & Punishments.....	351	Criminal intimidation
504	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace	352	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace
505	Statements conducing to public mischief	353	Statements conducing to public mischief
508	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure	354	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure
510	Misconduct in public by a drunken person	355	Misconduct in public by a drunken person
499, 500, 501, 502	Defamation , Punishment	356	Defamation
491	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person	357	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person

CHAPTER XX- Repeal and savings.

- This chapter contains sec.358 in BNS.

Indian Penal Code		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
Section	Heading	Section	Heading
-----	-----	358	Repeal and savings

Community Service (Objectives and Sections)

- For the first time in India, it is proposed as a mode of punishment for offences which are petty in nature - (BNS Sec.4 & BNSS Sec.23)
- An alternative to custodial punishment
- To involve the performance of unpaid work during leisure time and for the good of the community. (Table)

Provisions where Community Service has been Introduced as punishment

SL No.	Provision	BNS Section
1	Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade.	S.202
2	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 84 of BNSS.	S.209
3	Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restraint exercise of lawful power.	S.226
4	Theft where the value of the stolen property is less than five thousand rupees.	S.303(2) Proviso
5	Misconduct in public by a drunken person.	S. 355
6	Defamation	S.356(2)



Thank you.

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